

necessary for each of fiscal years 2006 through 2010.

“SEC. 399AA-2. DISCOVERY TO PRACTICE CENTERS OF EXCELLENCE WITHIN THE HEALTH PROMOTION AND DISEASE PREVENTION RESEARCH CENTERS OF THE CENTERS FOR DISEASE CONTROL AND PREVENTION.

“(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting through the Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, shall award grants to eligible entities for the establishment of Centers of Excellence for Discovery to Practice (referred to in this section as the ‘Centers’) implemented through the Health Promotion and Disease Prevention Research Centers of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Such eligible entities shall use grant funds to disseminate childhood obesity prevention evidence-based practices to individuals, families, schools, organizations, and communities.

“(b) ELIGIBILITY.—To be eligible to receive a grant under this section, an entity shall—

“(1) be a Health Promotion and Disease Prevention Research Center of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention;

“(2) demonstrate a history of service to and collaboration with populations with a high incidence of childhood obesity; and

“(3) submit to the Secretary an application at such time, in such manner, and containing such agreements, assurances, and information as the Secretary may require.

“(c) PRIORITY.—In awarding grants under this section, the Secretary shall give priority to applications targeting childhood obesity prevention activities in underserved populations.

“(d) USE OF FUNDS.—An eligible entity shall use amounts received under a grant under this section to disseminate childhood obesity prevention evidence-based practices through activities that—

“(1) expand the availability of evidence-based nutrition and physical activity programs designed specifically for the prevention of childhood obesity; and

“(2) train lay and professional individuals on determinants of and methods for preventing childhood obesity.

“(e) EVALUATION.—An eligible entity that receives a grant under this section shall submit to the Secretary an evaluation of the operations and activities carried out under such a grant that includes an analysis of increased utilization and benefit of programs relevant to the activities described in subsection (d).

“(f) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section, \$50,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2006 through 2010.

“SEC. 399AA-3. DEFINITIONS.

“For purposes of this part, the definitions contained in section 401 of the Prevention of Childhood Obesity Act shall apply.”

TITLE III—FEDERAL PROGRAMS TO PREVENT CHILDHOOD OBESITY

Subtitle A—Preventing Obesity at Home

SEC. 301. DEVELOPMENT OF OBESITY PREVENTION BEHAVIOR CHANGE CURRICULA FOR EARLY CHILDHOOD HOME VISITATION PROGRAMS.

Title III of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 241 et seq.), as amended by section 201, is further amended by adding at the end the following:

“PART S—PREVENTING CHILDHOOD OBESITY

“SEC. 399BB. DEVELOPMENT OF OBESITY PREVENTION BEHAVIOR CHANGE CURRICULA FOR EARLY CHILDHOOD HOME VISITATION PROGRAMS.

“(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, in collaboration with the Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the

Secretary of Education, shall award grants for the development of obesity prevention behavior change curricula to be incorporated into early childhood home visitation programs.

“(b) ELIGIBILITY.—To be eligible to receive a grant under this section, an entity shall—

“(1) be an academic center collaborating with a public or private nonprofit organization that has the capability of testing behavior change curricula in service delivery settings and disseminating results to home visiting programs nationally, except that an organization testing the behavior change curricula developed under the grant shall implement a model of home visitation that—

“(A) focuses on parental education and care of children who are prenatal through 5 years of age;

“(B) promotes the overall health and well-being of young children; and

“(C) adheres to established quality standards; and

“(2) submit to the Secretary an application at such time, in such manner, and containing such agreements, assurances, and information as the Secretary may require.

“(c) PRIORITY.—In awarding grants under this section, the Secretary shall give priority to eligible entities submitting applications that propose to develop and implement programs for preventing childhood obesity and reducing health disparities in underserved populations.

“(d) USE OF FUNDS.—An eligible entity shall use amounts received under a grant under this section to develop, implement, and evaluate the impact of behavior change curricula for early childhood home visitation programs that—

“(1) encourage breast-feeding of infants;

“(2) promote age-appropriate portion sizes for a variety of nutritious foods;

“(3) promote consumption of fruits and vegetables and low-energy dense foods; and

“(4) encourage education around parental modeling of physical activity and reduction in television viewing and other sedentary activities by toddlers and young children.

“(e) EVALUATION.—Not later than 3 years after the date on which a grant is awarded under this section, the grantee shall submit to the Secretary a report that describes the activities carried out with funds received under the grant and the effectiveness of such activities in preventing obesity by improving nutrition and increasing physical activity.

“(f) INCORPORATION INTO EVIDENCE-BASED PROGRAMS.—The Secretary, in consultation with the heads of other Federal departments and agencies, shall ensure that policies that prevent childhood obesity are incorporated into evidence-based early childhood home visitation programs in a manner that provides for measurable outcomes.

“(g) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section, \$25,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2006 through 2010.”

Subtitle B—Preventing Childhood Obesity in Schools

SEC. 311. PREVENTING CHILDHOOD OBESITY IN SCHOOLS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Part S of title III of the Public Health Service Act (as added by section 301) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“SEC. 399BB-1. PREVENTING CHILDHOOD OBESITY IN SCHOOLS.

“(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, in collaboration with the Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, the Secretary of Education, the Secretary of Agriculture, and the Secretary of the Interior shall establish and implement activities to prevent obesity by encouraging healthy nu-

trition choices and physical activity in schools.

“(b) SCHOOLS.—The Secretary, in consultation with the Secretary of Education, shall require that each local educational agency that receives Federal funds establish policies to ban vending machines that sell foods of poor or minimal nutritional value in schools.

“(c) SCHOOL DISTRICTS.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall award grants to local educational agencies to enable elementary and secondary schools to promote good nutrition and physical activity among children.

“(2) CAROL M. WHITE PHYSICAL EDUCATION PROGRAM.—The Secretary of Education, in collaboration with the Secretary, may give priority in awarding grants under the Carol M. White Physical Education Program under subpart 10 of part D of title V of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 to local educational agencies and other eligible entities that have a plan to—

“(A) implement behavior change curricula that promotes the concepts of energy balance, good nutrition, and physical activity;

“(B) implement policies that encourage the appropriate portion sizes and limit access to soft drinks or other foods of poor or minimal nutritional value on school campuses, and at school events;

“(C) provide age-appropriate daily physical activity that helps students to adopt, maintain, and enjoy a physically active lifestyle;

“(D) maintain a minimum number of functioning water fountains (based on the number of individuals) in school buildings;

“(E) prohibit advertisements and marketing in schools and on school grounds for foods of poor or minimal nutritional value such as fast foods, soft drinks, and candy; and

“(F) develop and implement policies to conduct an annual assessment of each student's body mass index and provide such assessment to the student and the parents of that student with appropriate referral mechanisms to address concerns with respect to the results of such assessments.

“(3) GRANTS FOR ADDITIONAL ACTIVITIES.—The Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, in collaboration with the Secretary, the Secretary of Agriculture, and the Secretary of Education, shall award grants for the implementation and evaluation of activities that—

“(A) educate students about the health benefits of good nutrition and moderate or vigorous physical activity by integrating it into other subject areas and curriculum;

“(B) provide food options that are low in fat, calories, and added sugars such as fruit, vegetables, whole grains, and dairy products;

“(C) develop and implement guidelines for healthful snacks and foods for sale in vending machines, school stores, and other venues within the school's control;

“(D) restrict student access to vending machines, school stores, and other venues that contain foods of poor or minimal nutritional value;

“(E) encourage adherence to single-portion sizes, as defined by the Food and Drug Administration, in foods offered in the school environment;

“(F) provide daily physical education for students in prekindergarten through grade 12 through programs that are consistent with the Guidelines for Physical Activity as reported by Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the American College of Sports Medicine and National Physical Education Standards;

“(G) encourage the use of school facilities for physical activity programs offered by the school or community-based organizations outside of school hours;